FRONTIERS OF ETHICS IN TRANSPLANTATION: DILEMMAS AND STRUGGLES

APRIL 4-6, 2008 • CHICAGO CITY CENTER HOTEL • CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Jointly Sponsored by: Northwestern University’s Feinberg School of Medicine, Academy of Psychosomatic Medicine, the American Society of Transplant Surgeons and the Chicago Transplant Ethics Consortium
LEARNING OBJECTIVES
At the conclusion of this activity, participants should be able to:

- Describe the pros and cons of arguments for current proposals to compensate living donors
- Appraise the possible moral benefits and known hazards associated with donor solicitation, especially as it pertains to third world “transplant tourism” and internet-based efforts to find donors
- Discuss the ethical advantages and problems arising from differing approaches to such selection matters as requests for emergency organ replacement, substance abuse and mental health histories, obesity, poor or low levels of social support and repeat transplantation.

TARGET AUDIENCE
This CME program has been designed to meet the educational needs of Ethicists, Physicians, Nurses, Social Workers and Psychologists working in Solid Organ Transplantation

CONFERENCE LOCATION
The program will be held at the Chicago City Center Hotel & Sports Club Conference Center, 300 E. Ohio Street, Chicago, Illinois 60611. For directions please visit http://www.chicago citycentrehotel.com/map.aspx.

HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS
Rooms have been reserved at the Inn of Chicago. Please contact room reservation at (800) 557-2378 to reserve your room by March 10, 2008; please identify yourself as a registrant of Northwestern University’s Feinberg School of Medicine. You can also reserve your room online at: https://reservations.ihote- lier.com/crs/g Reservation.cfm?groupID=5760 &hoteld=13713. Room Reservations made after Monday, March 10, 2008 are subject to availability at regular hotel rates.

Chicago is a popular vacation and convention destination. We recommend that you make your room reservations as soon as possible in order to guarantee accommodations.

FACULTY DISCLOSURE
The Feinberg School of Medicine requires course directors, speakers, instructors, and other individuals who are in a position to control the content of this activity to disclose any real or apparent conflict of interest they may have as related to the content of this activity. All identified conflicts of interest are thoroughly vetted by the medical school for fair balance, scientific objectivity of studies mentioned in the materials or used as the basis for content, and appropriateness of patient care recommendations. The faculty disclosures and the discussion off-label usage will be indicated in the course syllabus

ACCREDITATION
This activity has been planned and implemented in accordance with the Essential Areas and policies of the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education through the joint sponsorship of Northwestern University’s Feinberg School of Medicine, Academy of Psychosomatic Medicine, Transplant Psychiatrists and the American Society of Transplant Surgeons. Northwestern University’s Feinberg School of Medicine is accredited by the ACCME to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

CREDIT DESIGNATION
The Northwestern University’s Feinberg School of Medicine designates this educational activity for a maximum of 14.75 AMA PRA Category 1 Credit(s)™. Physicians should only claim credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

REFUNDS
Cancellations must be made in writing to the Office of Continuing Medical Education. The paid registration fee, minus a $50 administrative charge, will be refunded. No refunds will be granted after March 21, 2008.

SPECIAL NEEDS
The Feinberg School of Medicine fully intends to comply with the legal requirements of the American with Disabilities Act. If any participant of this conference is in need of accommodation please indicate those needs on the registration form or submit written requests to the Office of CME at least one month prior to the conference date.
FRIDAY, APRIL 4, 2008

12:30 pm  
Registration

1:00 pm  
Welcome and Conference Overview

1:15 pm  
Keynote #1: Ethical issues in the Solicitation of Organs from Living Donors,  
*Dan Brock, PhD*

2:05 pm  
Question and Answer

2:15 pm  
Breakout Sessions

**Session A**
- *S. Thompson-Hoffman, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA; A New National Scheme for Allocation of Livers Incorporating Measures of Medical Utility in Addition to Medical Urgency in the U.S.*
- *L. E. Ratner, E. Luytens, and K. Prager, Columbia University, NY; The Living Kidney Donor: Should We Change a Private Resource to a Shared or Public One by Promoting Altruistic Unbalanced Paired Kidney Exchanges?*
- *B. Hippen, Carolinas Med Center, Charlotte, NC; An Analysis and Critique of the New Proposal for Kidney Allocation Predicated on Maximizing Life Years Following Transplant*

**Session B**
- *S. Abbey, S. Greenwood, L. Adcock, D. Grant, Multi Organ Transplant Program, Toronto, Canada; Living Liver Donation as a Catalyst for Transformation*
- *L. Adcock, S. Abbey, S. Greenwood, L. Wright, D. Grant, Multi Organ Transplant Program, Toronto, Canada; Anonymous Living Liver Donors: An Alternative Option*

**Session C**
- *M-C. Fortin, M. Dion-Labrie, H. Doucet, Université de Montréal, Montreal, Québec, Canada; What Does Altruism Mean? Cross-cultural Study of Transplant Physicians’ Views on Altruism.*
- *A. Mongoven, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI; Challenges of Informed Consent for Organ Donation: Comparison and Contrast, U.S.-Japan.*

3:45 pm  
Break

4:00 pm  
Solicitation Responses
- *I. Ethical Issues in Internet Solicitation of Organs, Douglas Hanto, MD, PhD*
- *II. Practical Ethical Complexity in Organ Solicitation, Aviva Goldberg, MD, MA*

4:50 pm  
Open discussion
- *Dan Brock, PhD, Douglas Hanto, MD, PhD, Aviva Goldberg, MD, MA*

5:30 pm  
Reception and Poster Presentations
SUNDAY, APRIL 6, 2008

7:30 am
Registration and Continental Breakfast

8:00 am
Welcome and Announcements

8:05 am
Keynote #2: Markets and Market-Like Allocation Procedures for Organs
Alvin Roth, PhD

8:55 am
Questions and Answer Session

9:05 am
Breakout Sessions

Session A
- T. Schiano and R. Rhodes, Mt. Sinai School of Medicine, NY; Transplant Tourism: The Dilemma and Reality Facing Liver Transplant Centers in the United States
- B. Hippen, Carolinas Med Center, Charlotte, NC; The Market in Human Organs: A Different Global Health Perspective.
- L. Jones and S. Reiss, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH; Lives Worth Saving Program.

Session B
- L. Brewster, D. Ross, H. Koc, P. Cavaliere, S. Long, et al., Loyola University Med. Center, Maywood, IL; Transplantation for Fulminant Liver Failure and Survivors of Severe Burn Injury-The Proper Role of Physicians and Surrogate Decision Makers.
- C. Crone and A. DiMartini, George Washington University and University of Pittsburgh; Psychosocial Selection, Care, and Outcome of Patients Considered for Liver Transplant Due to Intentional Acetaminophen Overdose.
- M. Valapour, R. Walker, Unive of Minnesota and North Carolina; Justice Concerns in the Use of Psychosocial Criteria in Organ Allocation.
- Q. Young, R. Plante, A. Kann, A. Ignaszewskik, and D. Fofonoff, St. Paul's Hospital, Vancouver, Canada and Stanford University Medical Center, CA; The Validation of the STOP-D: A Four-item Psychological Screening Tool with Severity Scores for Depression, Anxiety, Stress, and Social Support.

10:35 am
Break

10:50 am
Compensation Systems Responses
I. Regulated Markets, Black Markets, and Transplant Tourism are Immoral, Lainie Ross, MD, PhD
II. In Defense of a Regulated System of Compensation for Living Donors, Arthur Matas, MD

11:40 am
Open Discussion
Alvin Roth, PhD, Lainie Ross, MD, PhD, and Arthur Matas, MD

12:20 pm
Lunch

1:20 pm
Keynote #3: Overview of Ethical Issues in Transplant Recipient Selection
Linda Wright, MHSC, MSW

2:10 pm
Question and Answer Session
2:20 pm
Breakout Sessions

Session A
- M. W. Nickels, J. P. Cullen, R. A. Demme, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY; The Rochester Living Liver Donor Advocate Team.

Session B
- W. C. Breidenbach, B. Blair, and C.L. Kaufman, Kleinert Institute, Louisville, KY; Challenges in the Selection of Recipients for Composite Tissue Allotransplantation of the Hand and Face.
- E. Gordon and M. Wolf, Albany Med Center and Northwestern University; Health Literacy Skills of Transplant Recipients.
- S. Holtzman, S.E. Abbey, D.E. Stewart, and H. J. Ross, University Health Network, Toronto, Canada; The Influence of Attachment Style on Quality of Life Following Heart Transplantation.

Session C
- R. Bright, K. Martin, and L. Krahn, Mayo Clinic, Scottsdale, AZ; Reliability of Patient-Reported Nicotine Use in Patients Referred for Liver Transplantation as Determined by Serum Cotinine Levels.
- M. Fireman, B. Morasco, and J. Ham, Oregon Health and Science University, Portland, OR; Outcome of Liver Transplantation in Patients with Alcohol and Other Substance Use Disorders.
- R. Plante, Q. Young, and A. Rupp, Stanford University Med Center, Palo Alto, CA and St. Paul’s Hosp, Vancouver, Canada; The Prevalence and Surveillance of Psychological Distress Using the STOP-D: A Four-item Psychological Screening Tool with Severity Scores for Depression, Anxiety, Stress, and Social Support.

3:50 pm
Break

4:05 pm
Recipient and Donor Selection Responses
I. Defending Psychosocial Exclusionary Criteria for Transplant Recipients
   Katrina Bramstedt, PhD
II. Ethical Dilemmas in Liver Transplant for Acetaminophen Overdose
   John Franklin, MD, MSc

4:55 pm
Open Discussion
Linda Wright, MHSC, MSW, Katrina Bramstedt, PhD and John Franklin, MD, MSc

5:35 pm
Adjourn
SUNDAY, APRIL 6, 2008

7:45 am  Registration and Continental Breakfast

8:30 am  Policy Sessions on Compensation of Living Donors, Solicitation of Organ Donation, Recipient/Donor Selection Processes

12:00 pm  Adjourn

* One of three abstracts chosen as best among those submitted.

FACULTY

Katrina Bramstedt, PhD
California-Pacific Medical Center

Dan Brock, PhD
Harvard Medical School

John Franklin, MD, MSc
Northwestern University
Feinberg School of Medicine

Aviva Goldberg, MD, MA
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Douglas Hanto, MD, PhD
Harvard Medical School

Arthur Matas, MD
University of Minnesota

Alvin Roth, PhD
Harvard University

Lainie Ross, MD, PhD
University of Chicago

Linda Wright, MHSC, MSW
University of Toronto
REGISTRATION

FRONTIERS OF ETHICS IN TRANSPLANTATION:
DILEMMAS AND STRUGGLES
April 4-6, 2008

Before March 1, 2008
Physicians $ 350

After March 1, 2008
Physicians $ 350
Industry Professionals $ 200
Social Workers $ 200
Residents, Fellows, Nurses $ 200
(Residents and Fellows must enclose letters from their Chiefs of Service)

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